

PASS THROUGH CERTIFICATES



vEcoSys

**Understanding
Pass Through Certificates
– By Prof. *Simply Simple***



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- ❑ **Pass Through Certificates (PTCs) are issued by banks as a safeguard against risks.**
- ❑ ***Simply* put, the banks, through PTCs, transfer some of their long term mortgaged assets (receivables) on to other investors like NBFCs and Mutual Funds.**



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Why do they do this?

- They do this because they want to share some of their risks with other players.**
- They also do this to release capital & book profits.**
- Investors get interested because they stand to earn more for sharing the risk.**



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- ❑ The transfer is done by means of a **Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV)** which mediates between the investor and borrower.
- ❑ The **PTC** ensures that the loan re-payment is made to the investor instead of the bank.
- ❑ Thus the borrower is accountable to the investor instead of the bank.



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What happens if the borrower starts to default? ...

If the borrower starts defaulting, the SPV sells off the mortgaged asset and recovers the money.



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PTCs are also used to ensure that banks maintain their liquidity as per the statutory guidelines of the Reserve Bank and at the same time continue lending.



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To Sum Up

- ❑ **What:** Pass Through Certificates (PTCs) are instruments of investment issued by banks.
- ❑ **Why:** It provides the bank a tool for hedging risks.
- ❑ **When:** They are issued when the bank feels it has too many risky assets to hold on to or when it needs additional capital for lending.
- ❑ **How:** The transfer is done by means of a Special Purpose Vehicle or SPV which mediates between the investor and borrower.



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Hope you have now understood
the concept of
Pass Through Certificates



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**Mutual Fund investments are subject to market risks,
read all scheme related documents carefully.**

